# **DHIMAN S. PAL**

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#### ACADEMIC BACKGROUND AND POSITIONS

Assistant Professor of Biological Sciences, Hunter College, City University of New York, USA	2025-present
Adjunct Assistant Professor of Cell Biology, School of Medicine, Johns Hopkins University, USA	2025-present
Postdoctoral Training, School of Medicine, Johns Hopkins University, USA Research Associate, Cell Biology Postdoctoral Fellow, Cell Biology	2024-2025 2018-2024
Integrated MS-PhD, Indian Institute of Science Education and Research Kolkata, India PhD Fellow, Biological Sciences (Specialization: Molecular Parasitology) MS Fellow, Biological Sciences	2012-2017 2010-2012
BSc Microbiology, Chemistry, Zoology, St Joseph's College of Arts and Science, Bangalore, India	2007-2010

#### RESEARCH EXPERIENCE

**Postdoctoral Research,** School of Medicine, Johns Hopkins University (JHU) – Baltimore, MD, USA (April 2018-August 2025)

<u>Principal Ínvestigator</u>: Peter N Devreotes, PhD, Professor & Director Emeritus, Dept of Cell Biology <u>Project title</u>: Ras Signaling as a Direct Regulator of Immune Cell Migration and Polarity

- Developed optogenetic Ras inhibitors to show that localized attenuation of Ras GTPase activity drives leukocyte polarization and directional migration by enhancing actomyosin contractility at the cell rear
- Engineered optogenetic systems to elucidate how localized Ras-mTORC2-Akt growth factor signaling regulates actin polymerization at the leading edge and directs migration in human leukocytes
- Discovered that the generic surface charge on the inner leaflet of the plasma membrane acts as a key organizer of signaling activities and cytoskeletal rearrangements driving macrophage migration

**Graduate Research,** Indian Institute of Science Education and Research (IISER) – Kolkata, WB, India (September 2012-December 2017)

Principal Investigator: Rupak Datta, PhD, Professor & Former Chair, Dept of Biological Sciences

<u>Thesis title</u>: Characterization of *Leishmania major* β-Carbonic Anhydrase as a Potential Drug Target against Leishmaniasis

- ➤ Uncovered a pyruvate carboxylase-independent pathway for gluconeogenesis in eukaryotes, where a malic enzyme—carbonic anhydrase partnership fulfills this essential metabolic function
- Demonstrated that cytosolic and cell surface carbonic anhydrases neutralize acid accumulation in *Leishmania*, revealing a novel intracellular pH buffering mechanism in microbes
- ➤ Identified metal dithiocarbamates as a new class of carbonic anhydrase inhibitors, demonstrating their potential as lead compounds for treating the parasitic disease, leishmaniasis

Summer Research, University of Calcutta – Kolkata, WB, India (May-July 2011 and June-September 2012)

<u>Principal Investigator</u>: Dhrubajyoti Chattopadhyay, PhD, Guha Professor, Dept of Biotechnology

<u>Project title</u>: Role of Chandipura Virus Inclusion Bodies in Viral RNA Synthesis and Propagation

Showed that primary mRNA synthesis in negative-stranded RNA viruses shifts from the cytoplasm to viral inclusion bodies in later infection stages

Summer Training, LV Prasad Eye Institute – Hyderabad, TS, India (June-July 2010)
<u>Lab Head</u>: Suma Nalamada, MD, Jhaveri Microbiology Centre & Saroja A Rao Immunology Lab

A Gained hands-on experience in immunological and microscopic techniques using patient ocular samples

#### PRE-PRINTS AND PEER-REVIEWED PUBLICATIONS

# Total publications in PhD: 4; Total publications/pre-prints in postdoctoral training: 12

FIRST-AUTHORED (\*equal contribution, †corresponding authors, mentees/advisees)

- 1. <u>Lin Y\*</u>, **Pal DS\***†, Banerjee P, Banerjee T, Qin G, <u>Deng Y</u>, Borleis J, Iglesias PA, Devreotes PN†. 2024. Ras suppression potentiates rear actomyosin contractility-driven cell polarization and migration. **Nature Cell Biology** 26, 1062–1076.
- 2. **Pal DS**\*†, <u>Lin Y</u>\*, Zhan H, Banerjee T, Kuhn J, <u>Providence S</u>, Devreotes PN†. 2023. Optogenetic modulation of guanine nucleotide exchange factors of Ras superfamily proteins directly controls cell shape and movement. **Frontiers in Cell and Developmental Biology** 11:1195806. (Note: Methods Article)
- 3. **Pal DS**<sup>†</sup>, Banerjee T, <u>Lin Y</u>, de Trogoff F, Borleis J, Iglesias PA, Devreotes PN<sup>†</sup>. 2023. Actuation of single downstream nodes in growth factor network steers immune cell migration. **Developmental Cell** S1534-5807(23)00195-8. (**Press Release**)
- 4. Mondal DK\*, **Pal DS**\*, Abbasi M, Datta R. 2021. Functional partnership between carbonic anhydrase and malic enzyme in promoting gluconeogenesis in Leishmania major. **FEBS Journal** 288:4129-4152.
- 5. **Pal DS\***, Li X\*, Banerjee T, Miao Y, Devreotes PN. 2019. The excitable signal transduction networks: movers and shapers of eukaryotic cell migration. **International Journal of Developmental Biology** 63:407–416. (Note: Review Article)
- 6. **Pal DS**, Abbasi M, Mondal DK, <u>Varghese BA</u>, <u>Paul R</u>, <u>Singh S</u>, Datta R. 2017. Interplay between a cytosolic and a cell surface carbonic anhydrase in pH homeostasis and acid tolerance of Leishmania. **Journal of Cell Science** 130:754-766.
- 7. **Pal DS**, Mondal DK, Datta R. 2015. Identification of metal dithiocarbamates as a novel class of antileishmanial agents. **Antimicrobial Agents and Chemotherapy** 59:2144-2152.

# **<u>Co-Authored</u>** (\*equal contribution)

- 1. Deng Y, Banerjee T, **Pal DS**, Banerjee P, Zhan H, Borleis J, Iglesias PA, Devreotes PN. 2024. PIP5K-Ras bistability initiates plasma membrane symmetry breaking to regulate cell polarity and migration. **BioRxiv**
- 2. Banerjee P, Kuhn J, **Pal DS**, Deng Y, Banerjee T, Devreotes PN, Iglesias PA. 2025. Spatial distribution of cytoskeleton-mediated feedback controls cell polarization: a computational study. **PLoS Computational Biology 21(10): e1013036.**
- 3. Banerjee T, Deng Y, **Pal DS**, Zhan H, Iglesias PA, Devreotes PN. 2025. Signaling and actin waves at a glance. **Journal of Cell Science** 138, jcs263634. (Note: Review Article)
- 4. Zhan H, **Pal DS**, Borleis J, Janetopoulos C, Huang C-H, Devreotes PN. 2025. Self-organizing glycolytic waves tune cellular metabolic states and fuel cancer progression. **Nature Communications** 16, 5563. (**Press Release**)
- 5. Banerjee T, Matsuoka S, Biswas D, **Pal DS**, Ueda M, Devreotes PN, Iglesias PA. 2023. A dynamic partitioning mechanism polarizes membrane protein distribution. **Nature Communications** 14, 7909. (**Press Release**)
- 6. Banerjee T, Biswas D\*, **Pal DS**\*, Miao Y, Iglesias PA, Devreotes PN. 2022. Spatiotemporal dynamics of membrane surface charge regulates cell polarity and migration. **Nature Cell Biology** 24, 1499–1515. (Recommended by H1 Connect)

- 7. Li X, **Pal DS**, Biswas D, Iglesias PA, Devreotes PN. 2021. Reverse fountain flow of phosphatidylinositol-3,4-bisphosphate polarizes migrating cells. **EMBO Journal** 40:e105094. (Cover Article)
- 8. Li X, Miao Y, **Pal DS**, Devreotes PN. 2020. Excitable networks controlling cell migration during development and disease. Seminars in Cell and Developmental Biology 100:133–142. (Note: Review Article)
- 9. Chattaraj S, Basu S, Ray K, **Pal DS**. 2019. Vitamin D as an important constituent of epididymal luminal microenvironment for maturation of spermatozoa in large white Yorkshire boar. **Veterinarski Arhiv** 89:169-182.

# **HONORS AND AWARDS**

- 1. **Cell Bio Travel Grant** American Society for Cell Biology, September 2024
- 2. Merton Bernfield Memorial Award American Society for Cell Biology, August 2024
- 3. Albert Lehninger Research Award School of Medicine, JHU, April 2024 (Interview)
- 4. Lewis Travel Award Dept of Cell Biology, School of Medicine, JHU, November 2022
- 5. **JHU Collaborative Teaching Fellowships** Goucher College, Spring 2022 and BUGSS, Fall 2020
- 6. **SERB International Travel Award** Dept of Science & Technology, Govt of India, April 2017
- 7. **IISER International Travel Grant** Dean of Academics, IISER Kolkata, India, February 2017
- 8. 100 Students Initiative Travel Scholarship WHO and DNDi, Switzerland, February 2017
- 9. Best Poster 'Advances in Life Sciences', IISER Kolkata, India, January 2017
- 10. Best Talk 'Frontiers in Modern Biology', IISER Kolkata, India, December 2015
- 11. **Best Poster** 'Annual Meeting of Society of Biological Chemists', Kolkata, India, December 2012
- 12. IAS-INSA-NAS Summer Fellowships University of Calcutta, India, Summers 2011 and 2012
- 13. **IISER Kolkata Integrated MS-PhD Fellowship** Govt of India, August 2010-July 2017
- 14. Best Working Model National Collegiate Science Competition, Bangalore, India, May 2009

#### SELECTED INVITED TALKS AND CONFERENCE PRESENTATIONS

## POST-DOCTORAL RESEARCH

- Ras-mediated homeostatic control of front-back signaling dictates polarity in migrating cells. ASCB | EMBO Meeting, San Diego, USA, December 2024 (M. Bernfield Award Talk)
- Actuation of single downstream nodes in growth factor network steers immune cell migration. 47<sup>th</sup> Young Investigators' Day, JHU, Baltimore, USA, April 2024 (A. Lehninger Award Poster)
- Actuation of single downstream nodes in growth factor network mediates neutrophil guidance. Directed Cell Migration GRS/GRC, Galveston, USA, January 2023 (Poster & Talk)
- > Optical activation of Ras-Akt network tunes polarity and organizes protrusions in neutrophil migration. ASCB | EMBO Meeting, Washington DC, USA, December 2022 (Subgroup Talk & Poster)
- > Spatiotemporally precise optogenetics reveal Ras-Akt regulate polarity in migrating human neutrophils. Rising Stars in Cell Biology Symposium, JHU, Baltimore, USA, April 2022 (Poster)
- ➤ Differential surface charge on the plasma membrane polarizes cells during migration. ASCB | EMBO Virtual Meeting, December 2020 (Subgroup Talk & Poster)

# GRADUATE RESEARCH

- Carbonic anhydrases as emerging players in Leishmania physiology: their role in intracellular pH regulation and beyond. MPIIB, Berlin, Germany, August 2017 (Department Symposium)
- ➤ Role of carbonic anhydrases in acid acclimatization of Leishmania. 6<sup>th</sup> World Congress on Leishmaniasis, Toledo, Spain, May 2017 (Talk)
- Role of a cytosolic and a membrane-bound carbonic anhydrase of Leishmania major in combating acid stress. Advances in Life Sciences, IISER Kolkata, India, January 2017 (Best Poster)
- Interplay between cytosolic and membrane-bound carbonic anhydrase for pH homeostasis of Leishmania. Frontiers in Modern Biology, IISER Kolkata, India, December 2015 (Best Talk & Poster)

## SUMMER RESEARCH

➤ Role of Chandipura virus inclusion bodies in viral RNA synthesis and propagation. 81st Annual Meeting of Society of Biological Chemists, Kolkata, India, December 2012 (Best Poster)

# TEACHING TRAINING AND EXPERIENCE

- ➤ Course Instructor, Goucher College Taught Biochemistry theory course (CHE341); designed curriculum, gave lectures (24 hours), and organized Real-World Biochemistry seminar series for 16 students (Spring 2022)
- ➤ Course Instructor, BUGSS Taught *Build-a-Genome* Synthetic Biology course; designed and instructed 14-hour theory/lab hybrid course with experimental demos for 15 students (Fall 2020)
- ➤ Teaching Academy Fellow, JHU Completed 1-year certified university pedagogy training through courses, workshops, and teaching practicums (2019-2020)
- ➤ **Graduate Teaching Assistant, IISER Kolkata** Led biochemistry lab courses for 25-30 students; prepared experiments and graded exams for LS4204, LS3204, LS3104, and LS3205 (2013–2017)

### MENTORING EXPERIENCE

- ➤ Ingenuity Research Supervisor, Baltimore Polytechnic Institute/JHU Supervised high school senior with 1-year research project and helped co-author research article (2022-2023)
- ➤ Poster Judge, ASCB | EMBO Annual Meetings Official judge providing scientific feedback to undergraduates, post-baccalaureate fellows, and graduate students (2019-2022)
- Academic Mentor, JHU School of Medicine Mentored 1 research tech and 3 graduate students in technical skills, science communication, and career development (2018-2025)
- ➤ Undergraduate Research Mentor, IISER Kolkata Mentored 7 MS/PhD students, 10 summer fellows, and 13 rotation students in research skills and science communication (2011-2017)

#### ACADEMIC LEADERSHIP AND SERVICE

- ➤ Poster Abstract/Travel Grant Reviewer, ASCB | EMBO Meetings Led a sub-committee to review poster abstracts, create scientific sessions, and score travel grants (2024-present)
- ➤ Ambassador, International Students at Hopkins, JHU Organized support services to postdoctoral fellows during COVID-19 pandemic with Hopkins OIS (2020-2021)
- ➤ Editor/Ad hoc Reviewer Associate Guest Editor for Frontiers; reviewed 22 manuscripts for Nature Communications, PLoS Biology, MBoC, and others (2019-present)

- ➤ Postdoctoral Representative, Cell Biology, JHU Provided support services to postdoctoral fellows with help from Office of Postdoctoral Affairs (2019-2021)
- Symposia Organizer, Cell Biology, JHU Organized and hosted weekly hybrid Lewis Talks for trainees (Fall 2021 & Spring 2022); invited speakers for department seminars (Fall 2019)
- ➤ Memberships American Society for Cell Biology, Biophysical Society (2019-present)
- Secretary, Microbiology UG Student Association, St Joseph's College of Arts and Science Peer-elected to coordinate events promoting science on campus and in the community (2008-2010)

# **REFERENCES**

**Peter N Devreotes, PhD**, Distinguished Service Professor & Director Emeritus, Department of Cell Biology, Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine, Baltimore, MD, USA (<a href="mailto:pnd@jhmi.edu">pnd@jhmi.edu</a>) Tel: (410) 236-6245

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**Pablo A Iglesias, PhD**, Professor and Head, Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering, Whiting School of Engineering, Johns Hopkins University, MD, USA (pi@jhu.edu) Tel: (410) 516-6026

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